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# Current Federal Civilian Employment by State and Congressional District

**Ben Leubsdorf**

Research Librarian

**Carol Wilson**

Senior Research Librarian

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# Current Federal Civilian Employment by State and Congressional District

The federal government employs more than 2 million civilians who live and work in every state and U.S. territory. This report provides a snapshot of recent statistics for U.S. government civilian employment in each state and territory, as well as estimates for how many civilian federal workers live in each congressional district. These figures do not include uniformed military personnel or federal contractors.

See CRS Report R43590, *Federal Workforce Statistics Sources: OPM and OMB*, by Carol Wilson, for more information and context.

## SUMMARY

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**Ben Leubsdorf**

Research Librarian  
bleubsdorf@crs.loc.gov

**Carol Wilson**

Senior Research Librarian  
cwilson@crs.loc.gov

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please call 7-5700 or visit  
[www.crs.gov](http://www.crs.gov).

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## Introduction

The federal government employs more than 2 million civilians who live and work in every state and U.S. territory. As Congress considers the impact of federal appropriations at the national, state, and local levels, Members may seek information on the number of federal employees in their state or congressional district.

This report provides a snapshot of recent statistics for U.S. government employment in each state and territory, as well as estimates for how many federal workers live in each congressional district.

Please note that these figures do not include uniformed military personnel or federal contractors. Additional data limitations are noted below.

This product will be updated on an annual basis. See CRS Report R43590, *Federal Workforce Statistics Sources: OPM and OMB*, by Carol Wilson, for more information and context.

## State-Level Counts

The Office of Personnel Management (OPM) maintains data on the federal civilian workforce through the Enterprise Human Resources Integration (EHRI) Data Warehouse. This data can be accessed and analyzed through OPM’s online tool FedScope.<sup>1</sup> In this tool, OPM provides various data elements associated with “on-board” employees, which are defined as the number of employees in pay status at the end of each quarter. Popular data elements include the duty location of federal employees by state, territory, or foreign country.

**Table 1** contains OPM figures for the number of on-board federal civilian employees in the state or territory of their assigned duty station (official worksite), as of the end of March 2023.

It is important to note that FedScope excludes a number of departments and agencies, including the U.S. Postal Service and most of the legislative and judicial branches; a full list of excluded agencies is available on the FedScope website.<sup>2</sup> Also, FedScope does not provide state-level location information for the Bureau of Alcohol, Tobacco, Firearms, and Explosives; the Bureau of the Mint; the Drug Enforcement Agency; the Federal Bureau of Investigation; or the U.S. Secret Service. Employees of these agencies who work in the Washington, DC-MD-VA-WV Metropolitan Statistical Area (MSA) are recorded as having a duty station in the District of Columbia, while employees outside this MSA are reported as “suppressed.” Additionally, OPM withholds location information for a number of sensitive occupations, such as police, intelligence, and customs inspection. A full list of excluded occupations is available in OPM’s data release policy.<sup>3</sup>

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<sup>1</sup> FedScope is available at <https://www.fedscope.opm.gov>.

<sup>2</sup> See “Coverage” at [https://www.fedscope.opm.gov/datadefn/ae\\_hri\\_sdm.asp#cpdf3](https://www.fedscope.opm.gov/datadefn/ae_hri_sdm.asp#cpdf3).

<sup>3</sup> U.S. Office of Personnel Management, *Data Release Policy*, August 2020, at [https://www.fedscope.opm.gov/download\\_Data%20Release%20Policy.pdf](https://www.fedscope.opm.gov/download_Data%20Release%20Policy.pdf).

**Table I. Federal Civilian Employment, by State or Territory, 2023**

On-board employment at the end of March 2023

<b>State or Territory</b>	<b>Federal Civilian Employment</b>
Alabama	39,264
Alaska	10,746
American Samoa	107
Arizona	32,510
Arkansas	13,562
California	142,038
Colorado	38,089
Connecticut	8,459
Delaware	3,516
District of Columbia	160,692
Florida	88,646
Georgia	77,034
Guam	2,879
Hawaii	23,561
Idaho	9,194
Illinois	42,637
Indiana	23,785
Iowa	9,123
Kansas	17,320
Kentucky	22,079
Louisiana	18,649
Maine	11,855
Maryland	138,942
Massachusetts	24,533
Michigan	27,629
Minnesota	16,981
Mississippi	18,394
Missouri	36,181
Montana	9,649
Nebraska	9,862
Nevada	12,923
New Hampshire	4,692
New Jersey	21,657
New Mexico	21,938
New York	51,716

State or Territory	Federal Civilian Employment
North Carolina	47,960
North Dakota	5,417
Northern Mariana Islands	87
Ohio	52,583
Oklahoma	40,461
Oregon	18,700
Pennsylvania	63,560
Puerto Rico	13,730
Rhode Island	8,055
South Carolina	23,029
South Dakota	8,458
Tennessee	29,622
Texas	122,864
U.S. Virgin Islands	417
Utah	31,901
Vermont	3,225
Virginia	140,397
Washington	54,526
West Virginia	16,455
Wisconsin	16,800
Wyoming	5,829

**Source:** U.S. Office of Personnel Management (OPM), FedScope.

**Notes:** State location reflects duty station, not place of residence. Some departments and agencies are not included in these figures. For some other agencies and occupations, employee locations are suppressed or reassigned to the District of Columbia. For full details, see [https://www.fedscope.opm.gov/datadefn/aehri\\_sdm.asp](https://www.fedscope.opm.gov/datadefn/aehri_sdm.asp), <https://www.fedscope.opm.gov/datadefn/index.asp#location>, and [https://www.fedscope.opm.gov/download\\_Data%20Release%20Policy.pdf](https://www.fedscope.opm.gov/download_Data%20Release%20Policy.pdf).

## District-Level Estimates

OPM’s FedScope database does not provide a breakdown for federal employment by congressional district. However, district-level estimates for the number of federal government workers are available from the U.S. Census Bureau’s American Community Survey (ACS).

**Table 2** contains 2022 ACS estimates for the number of people who are employed by the federal government and live in each of the 435 congressional districts, the margin of error for that estimate, and a calculation of federal workers as a percentage of all employed civilians (aged 16 and older) who live in that district. The table includes the District of Columbia and Puerto Rico.<sup>4</sup>

<sup>4</sup> American Community Survey (ACS) data are not available for other U.S. territories.

These are one-year ACS estimates and come with margins of error, which can be significant. The ACS relies on self-identification as a federal government civilian employee, and so this does not represent an official count of employees on federal payrolls. In addition, unlike OPM’s state-level statistics, the congressional district location in these estimates reflects place of residence rather than duty station. For all of these reasons, ACS estimates may differ from OPM employment counts.

**Table 2. Estimated Federal Civilian Employment, by Congressional District, 2022**  
 Estimates from the U.S. Census Bureau’s American Community Survey (ACS)

State, District	Federal Government Workers	Margin of Error	Federal Workers as % of All Employed
Alabama, District 1	5,733	1,291	1.80%
Alabama, District 2	17,713	1,916	5.64%
Alabama, District 3	11,634	2,165	3.74%
Alabama, District 4	9,343	1,740	2.96%
Alabama, District 5	28,755	3,129	7.94%
Alabama, District 6	8,960	1,802	2.50%
Alabama, District 7	8,713	2,058	2.92%
Alaska, At Large	22,411	2,440	6.49%
Arizona, District 1	6,550	1,420	1.51%
Arizona, District 2	14,295	1,907	4.39%
Arizona, District 3	7,006	1,951	1.75%
Arizona, District 4	7,146	1,376	1.64%
Arizona, District 5	8,433	2,108	2.03%
Arizona, District 6	16,087	2,697	4.81%
Arizona, District 7	13,292	2,613	3.71%
Arizona, District 8	6,118	1,335	1.63%
Arizona, District 9	12,349	2,289	3.41%
Arkansas, District 1	7,758	1,652	2.52%
Arkansas, District 2	10,812	1,963	3.13%
Arkansas, District 3	7,366	1,393	1.94%
Arkansas, District 4	6,821	1,334	2.25%
California, District 1	8,129	1,426	2.52%
California, District 2	5,779	1,171	1.62%
California, District 3	7,038	1,491	1.96%
California, District 4	7,173	1,559	1.98%
California, District 5	6,770	1,473	1.94%
California, District 6	6,937	1,456	1.92%
California, District 7	7,117	1,539	1.95%

State, District	Federal Government Workers	Margin of Error	Federal Workers as % of All Employed
California, District 8	11,843	1,966	3.31%
California, District 9	6,857	1,880	1.97%
California, District 10	7,367	1,667	1.94%
California, District 11	7,665	1,440	1.83%
California, District 12	8,062	1,652	2.06%
California, District 13	3,466	1,012	1.09%
California, District 14	7,789	1,397	2.06%
California, District 15	8,508	1,753	2.25%
California, District 16	4,533	1,030	1.21%
California, District 17	5,423	1,365	1.32%
California, District 18	4,314	1,216	1.23%
California, District 19	7,771	1,387	2.09%
California, District 20	14,004	2,360	3.99%
California, District 21	10,525	2,051	3.27%
California, District 22	3,007	874	1.01%
California, District 23	9,263	1,743	3.17%
California, District 24	6,216	1,176	1.72%
California, District 25	3,611	867	1.11%
California, District 26	11,213	1,823	2.99%
California, District 27	9,293	1,668	2.70%
California, District 28	5,561	1,177	1.55%
California, District 29	4,229	1,257	1.13%
California, District 30	4,498	1,266	1.09%
California, District 31	5,235	1,073	1.46%
California, District 32	5,482	1,441	1.32%
California, District 33	5,393	1,402	1.44%
California, District 34	2,676	679	0.70%
California, District 35	4,484	1,060	1.21%
California, District 36	5,239	1,198	1.34%
California, District 37	4,120	1,058	1.15%
California, District 38	5,017	1,219	1.43%
California, District 39	6,235	1,442	1.68%
California, District 40	5,888	1,586	1.54%
California, District 41	7,103	1,741	1.96%
California, District 42	5,922	1,325	1.63%
California, District 43	6,501	1,523	1.92%

State, District	Federal Government Workers	Margin of Error	Federal Workers as % of All Employed
California, District 44	10,199	1,878	2.88%
California, District 45	5,292	1,219	1.39%
California, District 46	2,996	796	0.78%
California, District 47	3,602	1,023	0.92%
California, District 48	13,048	3,075	3.63%
California, District 49	7,402	1,845	2.07%
California, District 50	11,628	2,130	2.88%
California, District 51	15,204	2,285	3.95%
California, District 52	17,231	2,304	5.17%
Colorado, District 1	11,681	2,125	2.69%
Colorado, District 2	6,925	1,343	1.71%
Colorado, District 3	9,016	1,607	2.59%
Colorado, District 4	12,268	2,390	3.08%
Colorado, District 5	18,346	2,615	5.19%
Colorado, District 6	11,336	2,350	2.85%
Colorado, District 7	10,419	1,792	2.64%
Colorado, District 8	10,098	2,051	2.53%
Connecticut, District 1	6,478	1,671	1.70%
Connecticut, District 2	6,884	1,577	1.89%
Connecticut, District 3	5,690	1,393	1.48%
Connecticut, District 4	3,608	967	1.00%
Connecticut, District 5	5,942	1,776	1.61%
Delaware, At Large	12,299	2,032	2.47%
District of Columbia, At Large	70,717	3,854	18.86%
Florida, District 1	24,535	2,998	6.90%
Florida, District 2	12,743	2,075	3.55%
Florida, District 3	9,226	1,699	2.84%
Florida, District 4	15,884	2,495	4.21%
Florida, District 5	10,633	2,694	2.59%
Florida, District 6	4,562	1,302	1.35%
Florida, District 7	6,671	1,607	1.67%
Florida, District 8	14,020	2,385	3.90%
Florida, District 9	7,919	2,118	1.86%
Florida, District 10	8,934	2,085	2.21%
Florida, District 11	5,112	1,701	1.46%
Florida, District 12	5,381	1,345	1.62%

State, District	Federal Government Workers	Margin of Error	Federal Workers as % of All Employed
Florida, District 13	7,041	1,815	1.97%
Florida, District 14	9,771	2,004	2.37%
Florida, District 15	8,888	1,910	2.22%
Florida, District 16	9,576	2,285	2.49%
Florida, District 17	3,777	1,218	1.10%
Florida, District 18	4,719	1,472	1.33%
Florida, District 19	3,235	833	0.96%
Florida, District 20	8,894	2,369	2.33%
Florida, District 21	3,848	1,163	1.06%
Florida, District 22	5,809	1,561	1.55%
Florida, District 23	5,109	1,407	1.30%
Florida, District 24	10,117	2,262	2.58%
Florida, District 25	6,521	1,721	1.65%
Florida, District 26	5,213	1,596	1.31%
Florida, District 27	6,838	1,676	1.71%
Florida, District 28	8,293	2,060	2.25%
Georgia, District 1	14,982	2,162	4.28%
Georgia, District 2	15,592	3,001	5.11%
Georgia, District 3	10,178	1,830	2.81%
Georgia, District 4	15,787	2,985	4.00%
Georgia, District 5	12,880	2,187	3.08%
Georgia, District 6	5,250	1,196	1.25%
Georgia, District 7	11,526	2,126	2.85%
Georgia, District 8	18,494	2,798	5.55%
Georgia, District 9	5,788	1,352	1.54%
Georgia, District 10	10,405	2,335	2.68%
Georgia, District 11	7,596	1,782	1.75%
Georgia, District 12	15,485	2,636	4.61%
Georgia, District 13	16,875	2,825	4.33%
Georgia, District 14	6,306	1,801	1.73%
Hawaii, District 1	31,009	2,807	8.82%
Hawaii, District 2	17,976	2,445	5.57%
Idaho, District 1	7,929	1,586	1.74%
Idaho, District 2	14,768	2,022	3.17%
Illinois, District 1	8,768	1,835	2.66%
Illinois, District 2	9,054	1,794	2.77%

State, District	Federal Government Workers	Margin of Error	Federal Workers as % of All Employed
Illinois, District 3	6,907	1,542	1.83%
Illinois, District 4	5,845	1,281	1.70%
Illinois, District 5	6,789	1,628	1.59%
Illinois, District 6	6,160	1,315	1.63%
Illinois, District 7	10,645	2,675	2.72%
Illinois, District 8	6,087	1,348	1.47%
Illinois, District 9	5,677	1,642	1.46%
Illinois, District 10	9,030	2,106	2.36%
Illinois, District 11	5,863	1,407	1.45%
Illinois, District 12	11,026	1,738	3.24%
Illinois, District 13	7,221	1,500	2.08%
Illinois, District 14	6,140	1,518	1.59%
Illinois, District 15	5,287	1,008	1.51%
Illinois, District 16	4,733	1,088	1.32%
Illinois, District 17	7,448	1,937	2.13%
Indiana, District 1	6,145	1,656	1.74%
Indiana, District 2	4,430	1,386	1.23%
Indiana, District 3	4,000	888	1.08%
Indiana, District 4	6,330	1,480	1.65%
Indiana, District 5	7,104	1,716	1.84%
Indiana, District 6	5,666	1,444	1.54%
Indiana, District 7	11,463	2,921	2.94%
Indiana, District 8	7,296	1,342	2.02%
Indiana, District 9	9,676	1,833	2.52%
Iowa, District 1	9,683	2,218	2.38%
Iowa, District 2	4,359	974	1.06%
Iowa, District 3	7,544	1,584	1.75%
Iowa, District 4	6,645	1,192	1.62%
Kansas, District 1	8,644	1,396	2.37%
Kansas, District 2	12,242	1,741	3.64%
Kansas, District 3	8,519	1,515	2.13%
Kansas, District 4	8,997	1,604	2.53%
Kentucky, District 1	8,937	1,530	2.77%
Kentucky, District 2	10,394	1,604	3.06%
Kentucky, District 3	10,672	2,356	2.82%
Kentucky, District 4	8,941	1,773	2.35%

State, District	Federal Government Workers	Margin of Error	Federal Workers as % of All Employed
Kentucky, District 5	6,446	1,357	2.40%
Kentucky, District 6	8,083	1,409	2.17%
Louisiana, District 1	9,163	1,754	2.49%
Louisiana, District 2	9,787	1,881	3.03%
Louisiana, District 3	4,552	1,351	1.37%
Louisiana, District 4	11,337	1,584	3.69%
Louisiana, District 5	9,250	2,061	2.95%
Louisiana, District 6	4,726	1,558	1.20%
Maine, District 1	8,927	1,561	2.43%
Maine, District 2	9,185	1,389	2.79%
Maryland, District 1	25,394	2,791	6.50%
Maryland, District 2	24,277	3,087	5.94%
Maryland, District 3	46,847	3,970	11.30%
Maryland, District 4	46,549	4,578	11.91%
Maryland, District 5	80,643	5,126	19.72%
Maryland, District 6	29,255	2,521	7.26%
Maryland, District 7	24,087	3,080	6.80%
Maryland, District 8	56,878	3,991	14.33%
Massachusetts, District 1	8,744	1,796	2.35%
Massachusetts, District 2	5,125	1,234	1.27%
Massachusetts, District 3	5,950	1,241	1.44%
Massachusetts, District 4	7,274	1,746	1.73%
Massachusetts, District 5	7,147	2,008	1.65%
Massachusetts, District 6	8,380	1,610	2.04%
Massachusetts, District 7	7,073	1,426	1.66%
Massachusetts, District 8	8,514	1,660	1.94%
Massachusetts, District 9	5,620	1,232	1.42%
Michigan, District 1	6,108	917	1.74%
Michigan, District 2	4,674	931	1.34%
Michigan, District 3	5,393	1,419	1.31%
Michigan, District 4	5,607	1,080	1.46%
Michigan, District 5	3,067	747	0.87%
Michigan, District 6	7,028	1,340	1.82%
Michigan, District 7	5,762	1,367	1.45%
Michigan, District 8	4,745	948	1.37%
Michigan, District 9	7,286	1,752	1.94%

State, District	Federal Government Workers	Margin of Error	Federal Workers as % of All Employed
Michigan, District 10	7,654	1,208	1.97%
Michigan, District 11	5,377	1,305	1.30%
Michigan, District 12	6,912	1,194	2.05%
Michigan, District 13	6,927	1,766	2.23%
Minnesota, District 1	5,943	1,303	1.61%
Minnesota, District 2	7,143	1,510	1.81%
Minnesota, District 3	5,148	1,137	1.37%
Minnesota, District 4	7,470	1,760	2.03%
Minnesota, District 5	5,575	1,145	1.40%
Minnesota, District 6	4,463	966	1.12%
Minnesota, District 7	5,888	790	1.64%
Minnesota, District 8	6,583	1,094	1.91%
Mississippi, District 1	6,827	1,580	2.03%
Mississippi, District 2	13,462	2,260	4.93%
Mississippi, District 3	8,855	1,841	2.72%
Mississippi, District 4	14,814	1,838	4.59%
Missouri, District 1	10,334	1,813	2.75%
Missouri, District 2	8,930	1,867	2.25%
Missouri, District 3	7,849	1,582	2.03%
Missouri, District 4	14,244	2,100	4.04%
Missouri, District 5	15,457	2,106	3.93%
Missouri, District 6	8,792	1,614	2.41%
Missouri, District 7	6,194	1,524	1.67%
Missouri, District 8	6,554	1,348	1.89%
Montana, District 1	9,212	1,449	3.20%
Montana, District 2	10,083	1,497	3.71%
Nebraska, District 1	10,402	1,467	2.98%
Nebraska, District 2	7,400	1,525	2.12%
Nebraska, District 3	6,162	1,256	1.88%
Nevada, District 1	6,565	1,739	1.80%
Nevada, District 2	7,716	1,348	1.99%
Nevada, District 3	5,474	1,492	1.35%
Nevada, District 4	13,258	2,625	3.62%
New Hampshire, District 1	10,586	1,547	2.69%
New Hampshire, District 2	8,742	1,657	2.43%
New Jersey, District 1	10,614	1,865	2.70%

State, District	Federal Government Workers	Margin of Error	Federal Workers as % of All Employed
New Jersey, District 2	9,943	2,117	2.72%
New Jersey, District 3	11,391	1,969	2.89%
New Jersey, District 4	7,417	1,776	2.08%
New Jersey, District 5	5,859	1,236	1.45%
New Jersey, District 6	7,651	1,959	1.86%
New Jersey, District 7	6,588	1,253	1.61%
New Jersey, District 8	6,124	1,694	1.49%
New Jersey, District 9	7,049	1,564	1.85%
New Jersey, District 10	9,916	1,928	2.72%
New Jersey, District 11	6,546	1,654	1.56%
New Jersey, District 12	5,395	1,298	1.36%
New Mexico, District 1	26,131	3,457	7.56%
New Mexico, District 2	19,533	2,800	6.70%
New Mexico, District 3	25,518	2,611	8.51%
New York, District 1	8,860	1,627	2.23%
New York, District 2	11,262	1,646	2.74%
New York, District 3	6,706	1,512	1.71%
New York, District 4	8,395	1,923	2.14%
New York, District 5	11,060	2,182	3.16%
New York, District 6	9,933	2,293	2.65%
New York, District 7	5,731	1,495	1.47%
New York, District 8	7,176	2,109	2.22%
New York, District 9	8,000	2,058	2.26%
New York, District 10	6,474	1,642	1.65%
New York, District 11	7,142	1,450	2.07%
New York, District 12	7,198	2,156	1.70%
New York, District 13	6,277	1,946	1.79%
New York, District 14	5,072	1,360	1.50%
New York, District 15	5,590	1,495	1.90%
New York, District 16	7,605	1,836	2.01%
New York, District 17	5,850	1,432	1.60%
New York, District 18	8,660	1,738	2.34%
New York, District 19	3,947	1,130	1.09%
New York, District 20	7,728	1,498	1.94%
New York, District 21	7,819	1,573	2.23%
New York, District 22	7,465	1,266	2.05%

State, District	Federal Government Workers	Margin of Error	Federal Workers as % of All Employed
New York, District 23	7,851	1,279	2.21%
New York, District 24	9,143	1,584	2.53%
New York, District 25	4,894	1,249	1.28%
New York, District 26	8,489	1,726	2.21%
North Carolina, District 1	6,718	1,652	1.97%
North Carolina, District 2	6,729	1,659	1.56%
North Carolina, District 3	17,846	2,510	5.72%
North Carolina, District 4	8,456	1,982	2.14%
North Carolina, District 5	4,712	1,691	1.40%
North Carolina, District 6	6,559	1,946	1.81%
North Carolina, District 7	8,819	1,870	2.55%
North Carolina, District 8	6,888	1,562	1.88%
North Carolina, District 9	14,178	1,529	4.48%
North Carolina, District 10	4,519	1,546	1.23%
North Carolina, District 11	7,982	1,738	2.32%
North Carolina, District 12	7,176	2,910	1.78%
North Carolina, District 13	6,574	1,451	1.72%
North Carolina, District 14	3,413	1,025	0.80%
North Dakota, At Large	13,675	2,442	3.35%
Ohio, District 1	10,265	2,239	2.50%
Ohio, District 2	7,608	1,877	2.14%
Ohio, District 3	7,580	1,842	1.80%
Ohio, District 4	3,939	979	1.02%
Ohio, District 5	7,162	1,791	1.87%
Ohio, District 6	5,626	1,364	1.60%
Ohio, District 7	9,128	1,832	2.29%
Ohio, District 8	6,627	1,498	1.72%
Ohio, District 9	6,695	1,599	1.76%
Ohio, District 10	18,972	2,442	5.05%
Ohio, District 11	10,676	1,994	2.95%
Ohio, District 12	7,062	1,414	1.87%
Ohio, District 13	6,137	1,134	1.59%
Ohio, District 14	5,278	1,221	1.37%
Ohio, District 15	6,201	1,279	1.53%
Oklahoma, District 1	6,884	1,108	1.75%
Oklahoma, District 2	19,233	1,808	5.85%

State, District	Federal Government Workers	Margin of Error	Federal Workers as % of All Employed
Oklahoma, District 3	14,499	2,291	4.10%
Oklahoma, District 4	24,604	2,402	6.71%
Oklahoma, District 5	21,161	2,328	5.38%
Oregon, District 1	5,646	1,471	1.43%
Oregon, District 2	7,726	1,601	2.60%
Oregon, District 3	7,541	1,495	2.01%
Oregon, District 4	6,148	1,243	1.86%
Oregon, District 5	4,988	1,410	1.40%
Oregon, District 6	3,558	951	1.05%
Pennsylvania, District 1	5,788	1,240	1.42%
Pennsylvania, District 2	9,216	2,426	2.81%
Pennsylvania, District 3	13,799	3,039	3.52%
Pennsylvania, District 4	7,956	1,516	1.95%
Pennsylvania, District 5	7,962	2,027	2.05%
Pennsylvania, District 6	5,027	1,038	1.24%
Pennsylvania, District 7	3,526	799	0.91%
Pennsylvania, District 8	9,185	1,393	2.51%
Pennsylvania, District 9	5,759	861	1.62%
Pennsylvania, District 10	13,195	2,391	3.38%
Pennsylvania, District 11	8,564	1,866	2.18%
Pennsylvania, District 12	9,727	1,697	2.51%
Pennsylvania, District 13	9,418	1,652	2.62%
Pennsylvania, District 14	6,583	1,173	1.90%
Pennsylvania, District 15	5,445	784	1.58%
Pennsylvania, District 16	7,441	1,496	2.10%
Pennsylvania, District 17	7,417	1,515	1.90%
Puerto Rico, At Large	25,397	3,207	2.18%
Rhode Island, District 1	10,568	2,101	3.82%
Rhode Island, District 2	8,481	1,807	2.99%
South Carolina, District 1	13,620	2,188	3.77%
South Carolina, District 2	15,584	2,424	4.42%
South Carolina, District 3	4,270	1,117	1.29%
South Carolina, District 4	5,166	1,380	1.38%
South Carolina, District 5	4,742	1,266	1.32%
South Carolina, District 6	11,617	2,097	3.37%
South Carolina, District 7	7,254	1,650	2.17%

State, District	Federal Government Workers	Margin of Error	Federal Workers as % of All Employed
South Dakota, At Large	16,240	2,220	3.52%
Tennessee, District 1	8,468	1,600	2.37%
Tennessee, District 2	13,218	2,250	3.38%
Tennessee, District 3	14,369	2,321	3.82%
Tennessee, District 4	10,788	2,344	2.74%
Tennessee, District 5	8,208	2,364	1.95%
Tennessee, District 6	6,148	1,616	1.62%
Tennessee, District 7	13,575	2,082	3.45%
Tennessee, District 8	8,116	1,368	2.35%
Tennessee, District 9	10,408	2,130	2.93%
Texas, District 1	5,843	1,220	1.71%
Texas, District 2	8,214	2,405	2.06%
Texas, District 3	9,043	2,571	2.05%
Texas, District 4	7,850	1,536	1.88%
Texas, District 5	6,842	1,399	1.79%
Texas, District 6	9,333	2,026	2.39%
Texas, District 7	6,606	2,532	1.51%
Texas, District 8	7,606	2,222	1.91%
Texas, District 9	9,926	2,921	2.60%
Texas, District 10	6,317	1,562	1.61%
Texas, District 11	12,858	2,321	3.71%
Texas, District 12	11,655	2,307	2.93%
Texas, District 13	12,278	1,766	3.30%
Texas, District 14	7,302	1,667	2.11%
Texas, District 15	6,234	1,446	1.91%
Texas, District 16	21,057	3,665	6.27%
Texas, District 17	9,072	2,218	2.53%
Texas, District 18	7,232	1,875	1.91%
Texas, District 19	5,863	1,426	1.64%
Texas, District 20	14,309	2,687	3.72%
Texas, District 21	13,012	2,635	3.29%
Texas, District 22	5,601	1,529	1.36%
Texas, District 23	19,448	3,386	5.69%
Texas, District 24	9,105	2,279	2.28%
Texas, District 25	7,789	1,619	1.96%
Texas, District 26	7,554	1,999	1.65%

State, District	Federal Government Workers	Margin of Error	Federal Workers as % of All Employed
Texas, District 27	11,331	2,084	3.30%
Texas, District 28	15,577	2,605	4.66%
Texas, District 29	3,813	1,348	1.19%
Texas, District 30	11,046	2,142	2.90%
Texas, District 31	11,695	1,997	2.90%
Texas, District 32	5,920	1,231	1.35%
Texas, District 33	5,063	1,451	1.31%
Texas, District 34	8,933	1,876	2.78%
Texas, District 35	16,285	2,620	3.64%
Texas, District 36	7,824	2,205	2.25%
Texas, District 37	4,985	1,352	1.05%
Texas, District 38	6,877	1,804	1.76%
Utah, District 1	27,653	2,638	6.21%
Utah, District 2	9,545	1,787	2.24%
Utah, District 3	7,244	1,534	1.74%
Utah, District 4	5,405	1,301	1.20%
Vermont, At Large	8,337	1,504	2.42%
Virginia, District 1	20,120	2,323	5.09%
Virginia, District 2	34,015	3,287	9.36%
Virginia, District 3	29,711	3,283	8.47%
Virginia, District 4	18,846	2,789	4.67%
Virginia, District 5	6,714	1,531	1.86%
Virginia, District 6	12,038	1,974	3.17%
Virginia, District 7	59,210	3,898	14.56%
Virginia, District 8	72,872	4,579	16.36%
Virginia, District 9	7,063	1,175	2.14%
Virginia, District 10	40,005	3,404	9.20%
Virginia, District 11	54,386	3,767	12.73%
Washington, District 1	5,489	1,383	1.28%
Washington, District 2	9,118	1,611	2.37%
Washington, District 3	12,009	2,104	3.21%
Washington, District 4	13,588	2,281	3.82%
Washington, District 5	9,518	1,251	2.62%
Washington, District 6	29,073	3,454	8.49%
Washington, District 7	7,548	1,595	1.57%
Washington, District 8	7,963	1,520	2.09%

State, District	Federal Government Workers	Margin of Error	Federal Workers as % of All Employed
Washington, District 9	9,398	1,890	2.41%
Washington, District 10	14,340	2,089	3.93%
West Virginia, District 1	10,669	1,553	3.21%
West Virginia, District 2	21,760	2,305	5.40%
Wisconsin, District 1	7,070	1,680	1.92%
Wisconsin, District 2	5,760	1,184	1.39%
Wisconsin, District 3	6,793	1,078	1.77%
Wisconsin, District 4	6,026	1,267	1.70%
Wisconsin, District 5	4,299	1,146	1.08%
Wisconsin, District 6	4,276	1,347	1.14%
Wisconsin, District 7	5,526	956	1.52%
Wisconsin, District 8	3,840	830	1.01%
Wyoming, At Large	10,967	2,104	3.77%

**Source:** U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey (ACS); CRS calculations.

**Notes:** One-year ACS estimates for 2022. The estimated number of civilians who are employed by the federal government, the associated margin of error, and the estimated total number of employed civilians aged 16 and older all came from Table S2408, *Class of Worker by Sex for the Civilian Employed Population 16 Years and Over*. CRS calculated the percentage of employed civilians living in each district who are employed by the federal government. The ACS relies on self-identification as a federal government civilian employee. Congressional district location reflects place of residence rather than duty station. The District of Columbia is represented by a Delegate, and Puerto Rico is represented by a Resident Commissioner.

## Related CRS Resources

- CRS In Focus IF11703, *Federal Employee Furloughs: Types and Implications*, by Taylor N. Riccard.
- CRS Report R47693, *Government Shutdowns and Executive Branch Operations: Frequently Asked Questions (FAQ)*, coordinated by Taylor N. Riccard.
- CRS Report R47033, *Federal Pay: General Schedule (GS) Pay Adjustment Process, Amounts Provided Since 2010, and Issues for Congress*, by Barbara L. Schwemle.
- CRS Report R46833, *The Office of Personnel Management (OPM): An Overview*, by Taylor N. Riccard.
- CRS Report R45635, *Categories of Federal Civil Service Employment: A Snapshot*, by Jon O. Shimabukuro and Jennifer A. Staman.
- CRS Report R43590, *Federal Workforce Statistics Sources: OPM and OMB*, by Carol Wilson.

## **Author Contact Information**

Ben Leubsdorf  
Research Librarian  
bleubsdorf@crs.loc.gov, 7-3541

Carol Wilson  
Senior Research Librarian  
cwilson@crs.loc.gov, 7-8042